Retraction

Stress associated with group living in a long-lived bird

Nuria Selva, Ainara Cortés-Avizanda, Guillermo Blanco, Thomas Mueller, Bernd Heinrich and José A. Donázar

Biol. Lett. 7, 608–610 (23 August 2011; published online February 9 2011).
(doi:10.1098/rsbl.2010.1204)

After careful examination, there is a need to question the validity of the results conducted by Jesús A. Lemus in the above paper, published in Biology Letters. Although the field and statistical procedures are correct, we have not been able to clarify in which external laboratories Dr Lemus conducted the hormonal and parasite analysis. Given the ephemeral nature of the material used (faeces), we are unable to repeat the analysis with the same samples employed in the original study. Therefore, we wish to retract the article. We sincerely apologize for any inconvenience to the readers of Biology Letters.

Nuria Selva
Institute of Nature Conservation, Polish Academy of Sciences, Mickiewicza 33, 31120 Kraków, Poland
e-mail: nuriselva@gmail.com

Ainara Cortés-Avizanda
Estación Biológica de Doñana, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Américo Vespucio s/n, 41092 Sevilla, Spain
e-mail: ainara@ebd.csic.es

Guillermo Blanco
Museo Nacional de Ciencias Naturales, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, J. Gutiérrez Abascal 2, 28006 Madrid, Spain
e-mail: gublanco@hotmail.com

Thomas Mueller
Department of Biology, University of Maryland, College Park, MD 20742, USA
e-mail: muellert@gmail.com

Bernd Heinrich
Department of Biology, University of Vermont, Burlington, VT 05465, USA
e-mail: bheinric@uvm.edu

José A. Donázar
Estación Biológica de Doñana, Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas, Américo Vespucio s/n, 41092 Sevilla, Spain
e-mail: donazar@ebd.csic.es

An Expression of concern for this paper has previously been published and can be viewed at http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rsbl.2012.0777.