Evolutionary biology
44 Opinion piece. Evolution and evolvability: celebrating Darwin 200
J. T. Y. Brookfield
47 Palaeogenomics of pterosaurs and the evolution of small-genome size in flying vertebrates
C. L. Doege & A. M. Shedlock
51 The role of predator selection on polymorphic amphibian poison frogs
B. P. Norenzayan & A. A. Cornelius
55 No evidence for an evolutionary trade-off between learning and immunity in a social insect
A. Alghamdi, N. E. Raine, E. Rosato & E. B. Maller
58 Selection on sperm morphology under relaxed sperm competition in a wild passerine bird
S. Callens, H. M. Limpens, T. Slagmolen & T. R. Birkhead
62 Circum-menopausal effects on women’s judgements of facial attractiveness
J. A. Leonard & R. K. Wayne
65 Invited reply. Wishful thinking: imagining that the current Great Lakes wolf is the same entity that existed historically
J. A. Leonard & R. K. Wayne

Marine biology
69 Diel vertical migration of Arctic zooplankton during the polar night
73 Fish ears are sensitive to sex change
S. W. Walker & M. L. McCormick

Neurobiology
77 Daytime micro-naps in a nocturnal migrant: an EEG analysis
T. Yuhas, D. Henry, F. R. Moore & Y. P. Bingman

Palaeontology
81 Parallels between playbacks and Pleistocene tar seeps suggest sociality in an extinct sabretooth cat, Smilodon C. Carbone, T. Maddox, P. J. Funston, M. G. L. Mills, G. F. Grether & B. Van Valkenburgh

Physiology
86 Metabolic ageing in individual zebra finches
B. Moe, B. Rønning, S. Verhulst & C. Bech
90 Autotomy reduces immune function and antipredator defence
S. Slos, M. De Block & R. T. B. Rose
93 The evolution of water balance in Glossina (Diptera: Glossinidae): correlations with climate
E. Kleynhans & J. S. Terblanche
97 Comment. Artiodactyls’ success over perissodactyls in the late Palaeogene unlikely to be related to the capacity to maintain a carotid rete: a commentary on Mitchell & Lust (2008)
C. Janis
99 Invited reply. Artiodactyl success and the carotid rete
G. Mitchell & A. Lust

Population genetics
101 Genetic analysis of historic western Great Lakes region wolf samples reveals early Canis lupus/lynx hybridization
T. V. Smulders & R. N. White

Special feature
Brain evolution
Guest edited by Tom V. Smulders
105 Introduction. Darwin 200: special feature on brain evolution
T. V. Smulders
108 Opinion piece. Exploring the early origins of the synapse by comparative genomics
S. T. Kruk
112 Opinion piece. Evolutionary conservation of mechanisms for neural regionalization, proliferation and interconnection in brain development
H. Rechert
117 Opinion piece. Non-laminar cerebral cortex evolution in telencephalic tetrapods
H. Ho & N. Yamamoto
122 Opinion piece. Asian evolution: from Darwin’s finches to a new way of thinking about asian forebrain organization and behavioral capabilities
A. Kauer
125 Why are there so few smart mammals (but so many smart birds)?
T. V. Smulders
130 Opinion piece. Restoring the cognitive buffer for fitness for the evolution of large brains
D. Saig
134 Opinion piece. Telencephalon enlargement by the convergent evolution of expanded subventricular zones
C. J. Charlet & C. Janis
138 Opinion piece. The relevance of brain evolution for the biomedical sciences
T. V. Smulders
141 Opinion piece. Adult hippocampal neurogenesis of mammals: evolution and life history
I. Amrein & H.-T. Lipp